

Supplementary Table 1. Baseline characteristics of the participants

Category	Total (n = 2,993) ^a	Men (n = 1,298)	Women (n = 1,695)	<i>p</i> -value
Marital status				0.001 ^b
Single	354(22.8)	176(26.5)	178(19.2)	
Married	2,286(67.8)	1,035(69.0)	1,251(66.6)	
Others	353(9.4)	87(4.5)	266(14.2)	
Smoking				< 0.001
None	1,930(62.8)	326(31.1)	1,604(94.3)	
Ex-smoker	597(18.1)	553(33.5)	44(2.7)	
Current smoker	466(19.1)	419(35.4)	47(3.0)	
Hiking boots and sneakers use				0.002
None	1,651(54.3)	618(46.6)	1,033(61.9)	
< Four times a week	544(17.6)	239(17.4)	305(17.9)	
≥ Four times a week	798(28.1)	441(36.0)	357(20.2)	
Coated pot use				0.006
None	1,164(38.4)	503(36.6)	661(40.2)	
< Four times a week	779(25.6)	321(24.6)	458(26.6)	
≥ Four times a week	1,050(36.0)	474(38.8)	576(33.2)	
Coated electric cookers use				0.004
None	382(12.9)	163(13.0)	219(12.7)	
< Four times a week	689(21.8)	273(20.3)	416(23.4)	
≥ Four times a week	1,922(65.3)	862(66.7)	1,060(63.9)	
Coated containers use				0.003
None	2,308(75.5)	1,010(75.2)	1,298(75.7)	
< Four times a week	608(22.0)	253(22.0)	355(21.9)	
≥ Four times a week	77(2.5)	35(2.8)	42(2.4)	
Coated agent or polish use				0.006
< Once a week	2,969(99.2)	1,279(98.7)	1,690(99.7)	

≥ Once a week	24(0.8)	19(1.3)	5(0.3)	
Grilled fish consumption				0.001
< Once a week	2,377(79.3)	1,019(77.3)	1,358(81.3)	
≥ Once a week	616(20.7)	279(22.7)	337(18.7)	
Seaweed consumption				0.136
< Once a week	700(23.6)	287(22.8)	413(24.4)	
≥ Once a week	2,293(76.4)	1,011(77.2)	1,282(75.6)	

Data are presented as mean (95% confidence interval), number (%) for categorical variables and as mean ± standard error for continuous variables. PFAS: perfluoroalkyl substances; PFOA: perfluorooctanoic acid; PFOS: perfluorooctanesulfonic acid; PFHxS: perfluorohexanesulfonic acid; PFNA: perfluorononanoic acid; PFDeA: perfluorodecanoic acid; BMI: body mass index.
a: Unweighted count; b: *p*-value by χ^2 test.